

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will re-place all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (currently amended) A method for placing a call between a first client and a second client, the method comprising:

receiving a call request message;

challenging a device that originated the call request message to authenticate itself;

authenticating the call request message, whereby an authentic originating client is identified; and

searching a database to find a predetermined client billing tag corresponding to the authentic originating client, whereby the call is authorized to be completed if the client billing tag is obtained, and the call is not authorized to be completed if the client billing tag is not obtained.

2. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, further comprising:

inserting the client billing tag into the call request message; and

transmitting the call request message to ~~[[the]]~~ a gateway after the client billing tag is inserted into the call request message.

3. (original) The method of claim 2, wherein the gateway provides a network operating support system with the client billing tag.

4. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the ~~step of authenticating~~ challenging includes performing a calculation using a hash algorithm.

5. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, ~~wherein the step of~~ further comprising  
~~authenticating includes an evaluation of~~ evaluating a profile of the second client, the profile  
including information corresponding to at least one calling feature activated by the second client.
6. (currently amended) The method of claim 5, wherein ~~[[the]]~~ a server inserts the client billing  
tag corresponding to the second client into the call request message based on the at least one  
calling feature.
7. (currently amended) The method of claim 6, wherein the server transmits the call request  
message to ~~[[the]]~~ a gateway after the client billing tag corresponding to the second client is  
inserted into the call request message.
8. (currently amended) The method of claim 6, wherein ~~[[the]]~~ a gateway provides a network  
operating support system with the client billing tag.
9. (original) The method of claim 5, wherein the at least one calling feature includes a call  
forwarding command.
10. (original) The method of claim 5, wherein the at least one calling feature includes a call  
transfer command.
11. (original) The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
evaluating at least one calling feature activated by the second client;  
determining the authentic originating client based on the at least one calling feature;  
retrieving the client billing tag corresponding to the authentic originating client; and

inserting the client billing tag corresponding to the authentic originating client into the call request message.

12. (currently amended) The method of claim 11, wherein ~~[[the]]~~ a server transmits the call request message to ~~[[the]]~~ a gateway after the client billing tag is inserted into the call request message.

13. (original) The method of claim 11, wherein the at least one calling feature includes a call forwarding command.

14. (original) The method of claim 11, wherein the at least one calling feature includes a call transfer command.

15. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
adding a header to the call request message, the header including a server identifier; and  
transmitting the call request message to ~~[[the]]~~ a gateway, the gateway being configured to complete the call if the header is detected and not complete the call if the header is not detected.

16. (original) The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
checking the call request message for the presence of a header, the header including a server identifier; and  
completing the call if the header is detected.

17. (original) The method of claim 16, wherein the call is not completed if the header is not detected.

18. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the first client is a SIP-telephone and the second client is a SIP-telephone.
19. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the first client is a SIP-telephone and the second client is a standard telephone coupled to a PSTN.
20. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client is coupled to a network gateway.
21. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client is coupled to an enterprise gateway.
22. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client includes a SIP voicemail server.
23. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client includes a SIP conferencing server.
24. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client is coupled to a DAL gateway.
25. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client includes a client PBX system.

26. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client includes a personal computer.

27. (currently amended) A computer readable medium having computer executable instructions for performing a method for placing a call between a first client and a second client, the method comprising:

receiving a call request message;

challenging a device that originated the call request message to authenticate itself;

authenticating the call request message, whereby an authentic originating client is identified; and

searching a database to find a predetermined client billing tag corresponding to the authentic originating client, whereby the call is authorized to be completed if the client billing tag is obtained, and the call is not authorized to be completed if the client billing tag is not obtained.

28. (currently amended) A computer readable medium having computer executable instructions for performing a method for placing a call between a first client and a second client, the method comprising:

receiving a SIP call request message;

challenging a device that originated the SIP call request message to authenticate itself;

authenticating the SIP call request message, whereby an authentic originating client is identified;

searching a database to find a client billing tag corresponding to the authentic originating client;

inserting the client billing tag into the SIP call request message; and

transmitting the SIP call request message to the gateway.

29. (currently amended) The method of claim 28, wherein [[the]] a server completes the call if the client billing tag is obtained, and does not complete the call if the client billing tag cannot be obtained.

30. (currently amended) The method of claim 28, wherein [[the]] a gateway provides a network operating support system with the client billing tag and call statistics after receiving the SIP call request message from [[the]] a server.

31. (currently amended) A computer readable medium having computer executable instructions for performing a method for placing a call between a first client and a second client, the method comprising:

- receiving a SIP call request message from the first client;
- challenging a device that originated the SIP call request message to authenticate itself;
- evaluating at least one calling feature in a profile of the second client;
- determining an authentic originating client based on the at least one calling feature;
- retrieving the client billing tag corresponding to the authentic originating client; and
- inserting the client billing tag into the SIP call request message.

32. (currently amended) The method of claim 31, wherein [[the]] a server transmits the SIP call request message to [[the]] a gateway after the client billing tag is inserted into the SIP call request message.

33. (currently amended) The method of claim [[23]] 32, wherein the gateway provides a network operating support system with the client billing tag and at least one call statistic after the call is completed.

34. (original) The method of claim 31, wherein the at least one calling feature includes a call forwarding command.

35. (original) The method of claim 31, wherein the at least one calling feature includes a call transfer command.

36. (currently amended) The method of claim 31, wherein ~~[[the]]~~ a party to be billed is the first client.

37. (currently amended) The method of claim 31, wherein ~~[[the]]~~ a party to be billed is the second client.

38. (currently amended) A computer readable medium having computer executable instructions for performing a method for placing a call between a first client and a second client, the method comprising:

receiving a SIP call request message;

adding a header to the SIP call request message, the header including a server identifier to

identify a server sending the SIP call request message; and

transmitting the SIP call request message and the header to a network gateway.

39. (currently amended) The method of claim 38, wherein the gateway is configured to complete the call ~~[[is]]~~ if the header is present and not complete the call if the header is not present.

40. (currently amended) A computer readable medium having computer executable instructions for performing a method for placing a call between a first client and a second client, the method comprising:

receiving a call request message;

checking the call request message for ~~the presence of a~~ server identifier in a security header appended to the call request message, the server identifier identifying a server that forwarded the call request message; and

completing the call based on ~~the presence of~~ existence of the server identifier in the security header.

41. (currently amended) The method of claim [401] 40, wherein the call is completed if the security header is present.

42. (original) The method of claim 40, wherein the call is not completed if the header is not present.

43. (currently amended) A system for placing a call between a first client and a second client, the system comprising:

~~an IP network;~~

a SIP server ~~coupled to the IP network, the SIP server being~~ configured to:

challenge a device that originated the call by requesting the device to authenticate itself;

~~process at least one~~ a SIP call request message received from the first client to determine an authentic originating client, the SIP server also being configured to obtain a client billing tag corresponding to the authentic originating client; and



a network gateway coupled to the SIP server, the network gateway being configured to provide at least one of the first client and the second client conditional access to a public switched telephone network.

44. (currently amended) The system of claim 43, wherein the server transmits the SIP call request message to the network gateway if the client billing tag is obtained, and does not transmit the call request message to the network gateway if the client billing tag cannot be obtained.

45. (currently amended) The system of claim 43, wherein the SIP server is configured to insert the client billing tag into the ~~at least one~~ SIP call request message and transmit the call request message to the network gateway.

46. (original) The system of claim 45, further comprising a network operation support system coupled to the network gateway, the network gateway being configured to transmit the client billing tag to the network operation support system after the call is completed.

47. (currently amended) The system of claim 43, wherein the SIP server identifies the authentic originating client by evaluating ~~[[the]]~~ a profile of the second client.

48. (original) The system of claim 47, wherein the profile includes information corresponding to at least one calling feature activated by the second client.

49. (currently amended) The network of claim 48, wherein the SIP server inserts a client billing tag corresponding to the second client based on the at least one calling feature.

50. (currently amended) The network of claim 43, wherein the SIP server is configured to add a header to the ~~at least one~~ SIP call request message.

51. (currently amended) The network of claim 50, wherein the network gateway is configured to complete the call if the header is detected and not complete the call if the header is not detected.

52. (original) The method of claim 43, wherein the first client is a SIP-telephone and the second client is SIP-telephone.

53. (original) The method of claim 43, wherein the first client is a SIP-telephone and the second client is a standard telephone coupled to a PSTN.

54. (currently amended) The method of claim 43, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client is coupled to ~~[[a]]~~ the network gateway.

55. (original) The method of claim 43, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client is coupled to an enterprise gateway.

56. (original) The method of claim 43, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client includes a SIP voicemail server.

57. (original) The method of claim 43, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client includes a SIP conferencing server.

58. (original) The method of claim 43, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client is coupled to a DAL gateway.

59. (original) The method of claim 43, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client includes a client PBX system.

60. (original) The method of claim 43, wherein at least one of the first client or the second client includes a personal computer.

61. (currently amended) A server system for placing a call between a first client and a second client, the system comprising:

a database configured to store at least one client billing tag; and

a processor coupled to the database, the processor being programmed to[[,]]:

challenge a device that originated the call by requesting the device to authenticate  
itself,

process ~~at least one~~ a call request message to identify an authentic originating  
client, and

search the database to find the client billing tag corresponding to the authentic  
originating client, whereby the server system allows the call to be  
completed if the client billing tag is obtained, and does not allow the call  
to be completed if the client billing tag cannot be obtained.

62. (currently amended) The system of claim 61, wherein the processor is programmed to insert the client billing tag into the ~~at least one~~ call request message.

63. (original) The system of claim 62, wherein the processor is programmed to transmit the call request message with the client billing tag to a network gateway.

64. (currently amended) The system of claim 61, wherein the processor is further programmed to:

add a header to the SIP call request message, the header including a server identifier  
identifying the server system that forwards the call request message; and  
transmit the call request message and header to a network gateway.

65 (canceled)

66. (currently amended) A network gateway system for placing a call between a first client and a second client, the system comprising:

a communications interface for establishing a call with a circuit switched network; and  
a processor coupled to the communications interface, the processor being programmed to,  
receive a call request message;  
check the call request message for ~~the presence~~ existence of a security  
header appended to the call request message, the security header  
including a server identifier identifying a server that forwarded the  
call request message; and  
complete the call based on the ~~presence~~ existence of the security header  
including the server identifier.

67. (currently amended) The system of claim 66, wherein the call is completed if the header is  
~~present~~ exists.

68. (currently amended) The system of claim 66, wherein the call is not completed if the header [[is]] does not ~~present~~ exist.

69. (new) The method of claim 1, further comprising:

preventing the call from completing when the device fails the challenging.

70. (new) The method of claim 27, further comprising:

preventing the call being from completing when the device fails the challenging.

71. (new) The method of claim 28, further comprising:

preventing the call being from completing when the device fails the challenging.

72. (new) The method of claim 31, further comprising:

preventing the call being from completing when the device fails the challenging.

73. (new) The system of claim 43, wherein the SIP server is further configured to:

prevent the call from completing if the device fails the challenge.

74. (new) The system of claim 61, wherein the processor is further programmed to:

prevent the call from completing if the device fails the challenge.